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| Family Name | | | | | |
| Given Name/s | | | | | |
| Student Number | | | | | |
| Teaching Period | Semester 1, 2019 | | | | |

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| ENG471 – Analogue Devices | DURATION | |
| | | |
| | Reading Time: | 10 minutes |
| | Writing Time: | 180 minutes |
| INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES | | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Exam has five questions. • Answer all questions of the exam. • Exam has 80 marks. | | |
| EXAM CONDITIONS | | |
| <p><u>You may begin writing from the commencement of the examination session.</u> The reading time indicated above is provided as a guide only.</p> | | |
| This is a RESTRICTED OPEN BOOK examination | | |
| Any non-programmable calculator is permitted | | |
| No handwritten notes are permitted | | |
| No dictionaries are permitted | | |
| | | |
| ADDITIONAL AUTHORISED MATERIALS | EXAMINATION MATERIALS TO BE SUPPLIED | |
| Lecture Textbook/s (Unannotated) | 1 x 20 Page Book 1 x Scrap Paper | |

**THIS EXAMINATION IS PRINTED
DOUBLE-SIDED.**

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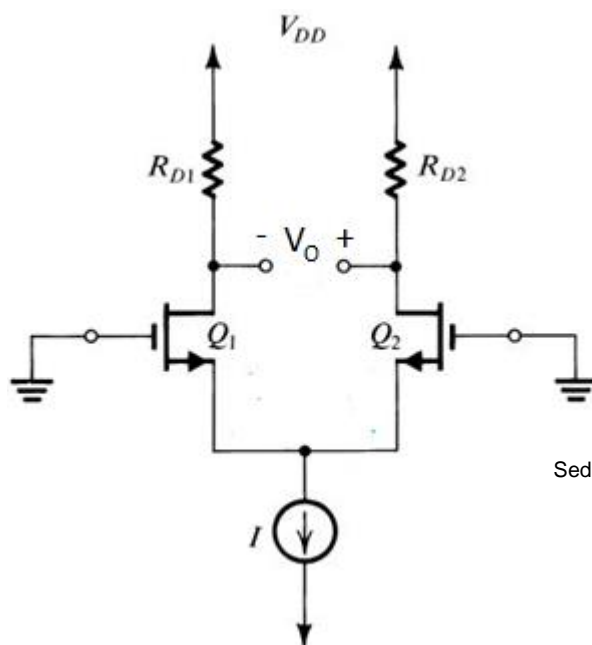
Question 1 (10 marks)

For the MOSFET-Based differential amplifier shown in Figure 1, transistors Q_1 and Q_2 are mismatched due to their k'_n parameters, which are defined as follows:

$$\text{For } Q_1: (k'_n)_1 = k'_n + \frac{\Delta k'_n}{2}$$

$$\text{For } Q_2: (k'_n)_2 = k'_n - \frac{\Delta k'_n}{2}$$

Derive an expression for the offset voltage applied at the input of the amplifier to remove effect of this mismatch.



Sedra, 6th edition, ISBN:9780199738519

Figure 1.

Question 2 (17 marks)

For the circuit shown in Figure 2, answer the following questions:

- Determine the DC current values of I_{ref} and I_Q . (6 marks)
- Determine the Differential-mode gain of the amplifier. (11 marks)

Assume:

$|V_t|=2V$ and $\lambda=0.01 V^{-1}$ (for all transistors).

For M1: $K'_n(W/L)=50 \mu A/V^2$.

For M6: $K'_n(W/L)=250 \mu A/V^2$.

For M4 and M7: $K'_n(W/L)=150 \mu A/V^2$.

For M5 and M8: $K'_n(W/L)=200 \mu A/V^2$.

For M2 and M3: $100 \mu A/V^2$.

$R_1=100 K\Omega$.

$V_{DD}=V_{SS}=10 V$.

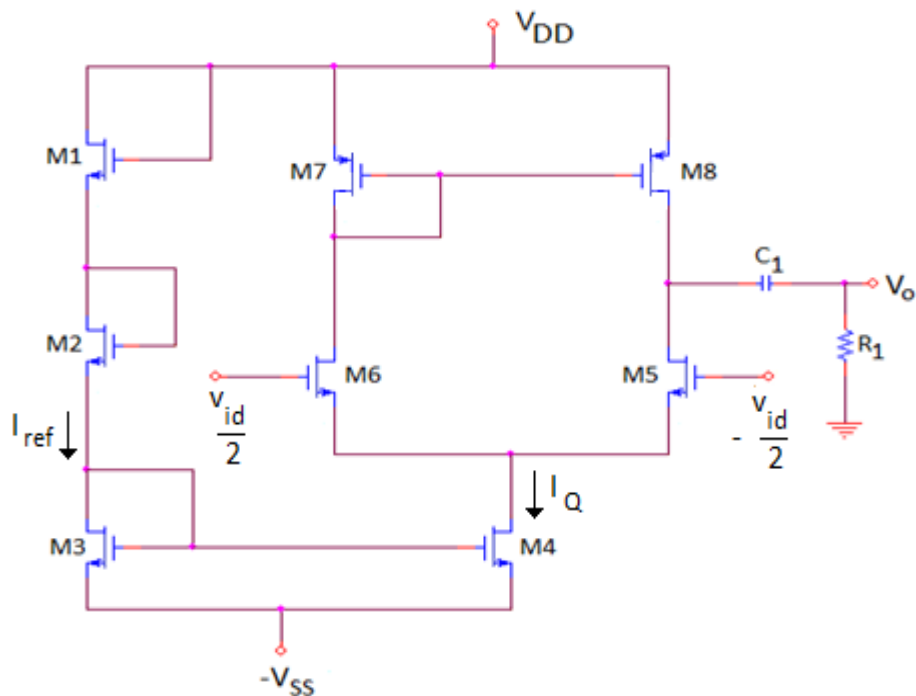


Figure 2.

Question 3 (15 marks)

Apply the open-circuit time constant method and derive an expression for the upper 3dB frequency f_H of the circuit shown in Figure 3. Consider the Early effect of transistors in your solution.

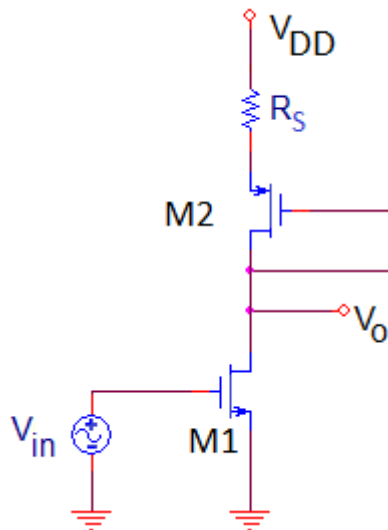


Figure 3.

Question 4 (23 marks)

For the shunt-shunt feedback based amplifier shown in Figure 4, answer the following questions:

- Determine DC Collector current value of the transistor. (4 marks)
- Determine the transresistance gain (V_o/i_i) of the amplifier. (9 marks)
- Determine the voltage gain (v_o/v_{sig}) of the amplifier. (3 marks)
- Determine the input resistance (R_{in}) of the amplifier. (4 marks)
- Determine the output resistance (R_{out}) of the amplifier. (3 marks)

Assume β (or h_{FE})=100, $V_A=50$ V.

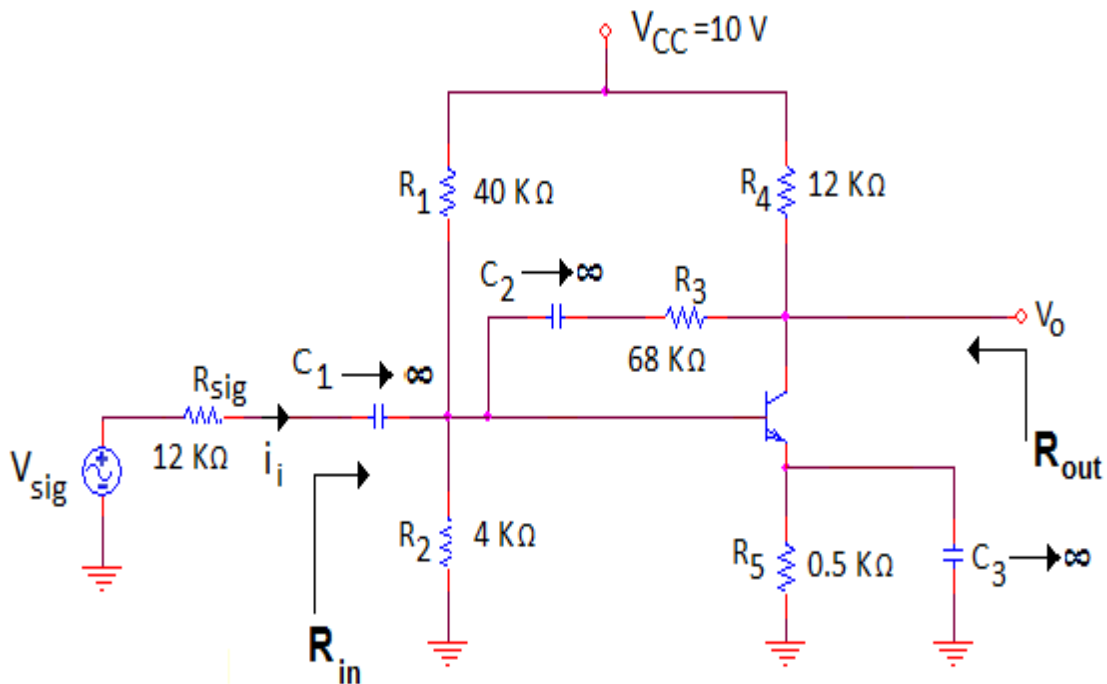


Figure 4.

Question 5 (15 marks)

For the circuit shown in Figure 5, determine the below parameters to provide the maximum symmetrical swing for the output voltage.

- The voltage V_{BIAS1} . (2 marks)
- The voltage V_{BIAS2} . (3 marks)
- $(\frac{W}{L})$ of transistor M_1 based on $(\frac{W}{L})$ of M_2 and M_3 . (10 marks)

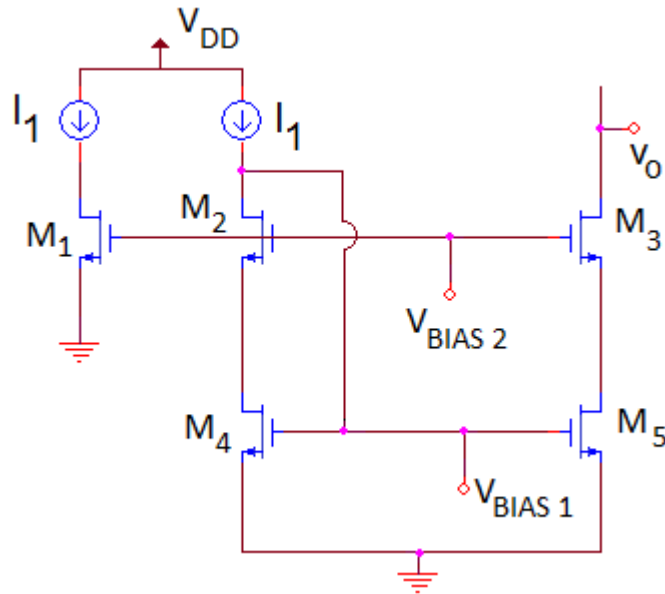


Figure 5.

Assume

$$|V_t| = 0.7 \text{ V for } M_1, M_4 \text{ and } M_5$$

$$|V_t| = 0.8 \text{ V for } M_2 \text{ and } M_3$$

$$|V_{OV}| = 0.2 \text{ V for } M_2, M_3, M_4 \text{ and } M_5$$

k'_n values of all transistors are the same.